



**KARNATAK UNIVERSITY, DHARWAD**  
**ACADEMIC (S&T) SECTION**  
 ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಧಾರವಾಡ  
 ವಿದ್ಯಾಮಂಡಳ (ಎಸ್&ಟಿ) ವಿಭಾಗ



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NAAC Accredited  
 'A' Grade 2014

website: kud.ac.in

No. KU/Aca(S&T)/SVB-13/BOS/Linguistics (UG) /20-21/ 1007

Date:

16 OCT 2020

ಅಧಿಸೂಚನೆ

- ವಿಷಯ: 2020-21ನೇ ಶೈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ ಸಾಲಿನಿಂದ ಸ್ನಾತಕ ಭಾಷಾವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ವಿಷಯದ 1 ರಿಂದ 6ನೇ ಸೆಮಿಸ್ಟರ್‌ಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಿ.ಬಿ.ಸಿ.ಎಸ್. ಮಾದರಿ ಪಠ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಅಳವಡಿಸಿದ ಕುರಿತು.
- ಉಲ್ಲೇಖ: 1. UGC Letter DO No. 1-1/2016(SECY), dt. 10.08.2016.  
 2. Special BOS Res. No. 01, dt. 27.07.2020.  
 3. Special Faculty Res. No. 12, dt. 30.07.2020.  
 4. Special Academic Council Res. No. 13, dt. 21.08.2020.  
 5. ಮಾನ್ಯ ಕುಲಪತಿಗಳ ಆದೇಶ ದಿನಾಂಕ - 07-10-2020

ಮೇಲ್ಕಾಣಿಸಿದ ವಿಷಯ ಹಾಗೂ ಉಲ್ಲೇಖಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಂಬಂಧಿಸಿದಂತೆ, ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬರುವಂತಹ ಎಲ್ಲ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯಗಳ ಪ್ರಾಚಾರ್ಯರುಗಳಿಗೆ ಈ ಮೂಲಕ ತಿಳಿಸುವುದೇನೆಂದರೆ, 2020-21ನೇ ಶೈಕ್ಷಣಿಕ ಸಾಲಿನಿಂದ ಸ್ನಾತಕ ಭಾಷಾವಿಜ್ಞಾನ ವಿಷಯದ 1 ರಿಂದ 6ನೇ ಸೆಮಿಸ್ಟರ್‌ಗಳಿಗೆ ಸಿ.ಬಿ.ಸಿ.ಎಸ್. ಮಾದರಿ ಪಠ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು "ಅನುಬಂಧ ಎ" ರಂತೆ ಅಳವಡಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಆದ್ದರಿಂದ, ಸದರ ಮಾಹಿತಿಯನ್ನು ಅಧ್ಯಾಪಕರ ಹಾಗೂ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಗಮನಕ್ಕೆ ತರಲು ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದ ಸೂಚನಾ ಫಲಕಕ್ಕೆ ಲಗತ್ತಿಸಲು ತಿಳಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಮುಂದುವರೆದು, ಪಠ್ಯಕ್ರಮವನ್ನು ಕ.ವಿ.ವಿ. ಅಂತರ್ಜಾಲ (website) [www.kud.ac.in](http://www.kud.ac.in) ರಲ್ಲಿ ಪಡೆದುಕೊಳ್ಳಲು ಸೂಚಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

(ಡಾ. ಹನುಮಂತಪ್ಪ ಕೆ.ಟಿ)  
 ಕುಲಸಚಿವರು

ಗೆ,

ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯದ ವ್ಯಾಪ್ತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಬರುವ ಎಲ್ಲ ಅಧೀನ ಹಾಗೂ ಸಂಲಗ್ನ ಮಹಾವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯಗಳ ಪ್ರಾಚಾರ್ಯರುಗಳಿಗೆ ಮಿಂಚಂಚಿ ಮೂಲಕ ಕಳುಹಿಸಲಾಗಿದೆ.

ಪ್ರತಿ ಮಾಹಿತಿಗಾಗಿ: ಡೀನರು, ಕಲಾ ನಿಬಾಯ, ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ವಿಶ್ವವಿದ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಧಾರವಾಡ.

ಪ್ರತಿ:

1. ಆಪ್ತ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿಗಳು, ಕುಲಪತಿಗಳ ಕಾರ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಕ.ವಿ.ವಿ. ಧಾರವಾಡ.
2. ಆಪ್ತ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿಗಳು, ಕುಲಸಚಿವರ ಕಾರ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಕ.ವಿ.ವಿ. ಧಾರವಾಡ.
3. ಆಪ್ತ ಕಾರ್ಯದರ್ಶಿಗಳು, ಕುಲಸಚಿವರು(ಮೌಲ್ಯಮಾಪನ) ಕಾರ್ಯಾಲಯ, ಕ.ವಿ.ವಿ. ಧಾರವಾಡ.
4. ನಿರ್ದೇಶಕರು, ಐ.ಟಿ. ಶಾಖೆ, ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ವಿಭಾಗ, ಕವಿವಿ, ಧಾರವಾಡ.
5. ಅಧೀಕ್ಷಕರು, ಸಿಡಿಪಿ (ಸಂಯೋಜನೆ) ವಿಭಾಗ, ಕವಿವಿ, ಧಾರವಾಡ
6. ಅಧೀಕ್ಷಕರು, ಬಿಎ / ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆ / ಗೌಪ್ಯ / ಜಿ.ಎ.ಡಿ ಶಾಖೆ, ಪರೀಕ್ಷಾ ವಿಭಾಗ, ಕ.ವಿ.ವಿ. ಧಾರವಾಡ.



**KARNATAK UNIVERSITY, DHARWAD**

**B.A. Programme (General)**

**under CBCS**

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**SYLLABUS FOR THE SUBJECT**

**LINGUISTICS**

**From 2020-21 to 2022-23 for three years**

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**Programme Outcome**

- The course is designed to enable the students to have a fundamental understanding of the basic nature, branches and history of Linguistic Inquiry.
- The course teaches students to understand and use methods and techniques to analyse and describe the structure, sound, meaning, use and development of languages by eliciting data from wide variety of languages and dialects.
- The course aims at enhancing critical thinking, analytical skills and communication skills of students to conduct research, provides language related technological services and contribute important insights on issues of Law, Language Policy, Education etc.
- Provides a broad interdisciplinary perspective with the disciplines such as Sociology, Psychology, Anthropology, Literature etc.
- To study Linguistics is to gain a greater understanding of a fundamental part of what it means to be Human.

**PROGRAMME STRUCTURE B.A. LINGUISTICS  
CONTENTS (TENTATIVE)**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Sem</b>	<b>Course</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>L-T-P</b>	<b>Total Credit</b>
1	I	DSC	An Introduction to Language and Linguistics	5-1-0	6
2	II	DSC	Phonetics and Phonemics	5-1-0	6
3	III	DSC	Morphology and Syntax	5-1-0	6
4	IV	DSC	Semantics	5-1-0	6
5	V	DSE	Language Teaching Methods	5-1-0	6
6		DSE	Socio-linguistics	5-1-0	6
7	VI	DSE	An outline Study of Kannada Grammar	5-1-0	6
8		DSE	Historical Linguistics	5-1-0	6
9	V	GE	Language and Mass Communication	2-0-0	2
10	VI	GE	Language, Culture and Society	2-0-0	2
11	V	SEC	Fundamentals of Translation	2-0-0	2
12	VI	SEC	Lexicography	2-0-0	2

**B.A. SEMESTER - I**  
**DSC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: A**

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs
Total Credits :	06		Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks	Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks	

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**PAPER : AN INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE AND LINGUISTICS**

**Objectives:** This paper aims at introducing the students the key concepts of Language and Linguistics, and the relevance of studying Linguistics.

**I.**

- 1 Language : Definition, Nature, Characteristic Features.
- 2 Communication : Variables of Communication, Human Communication and Animal Communication.
- 3 Varieties of Language : Idiolect, Dialect, Register, Slang, Taboo.
- 4 Language Contact : Bilingualism, Multilingualism, Borrowings, Code Mixing, Code Switching, Code Shifting
- 5 Linguistics : Definitions, Nature and Scope. Branches of Linguistics. Linguistics and related fields.

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Bhat, Shankara,D.N., : An Introduction to Linguistics (Imphal, India Teachers Forum, Chanchipur, 1986)
2. Bloch,Bernard & Trager,G.L.,: An Outline of Linguistic Analysis (California, Linguistic Society of America, 1942).
3. Chidanandamurthy M., : Bhashavijnanada Mulatatvagalu (Mysore, DVK Murthi, 1973).
4. Hockett,C.F., : A Course in Modern Linguistics (London, Macmillan, 1958).
5. Hall,Robert A. Jr.,: Introductory Linguistics (Philadelphia, Chilton Books, 1964).
6. Hymes, Dell (ed),: Language in Culture and Society (NewYork, Evanston, and London, Harper & Row, 1964).
7. Kempegouda K., : Samanya Bhashavijnana (Mysore, Bharati Prakashana,1992).
8. Kulli,J.S., : Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Sirigannada Prakashana, 1971).
9. Kulli,J.S., : Aithasika Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Sirigannada Prakashana, 1973).
10. Lyons, John.,: Language and Linguistics (London, Cambridge University Press, 1981).
11. Maheshwariah, Rajeshwari,:Adhunika Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Samaja Pustakalaya, 1987).
12. Pride,J.B & Holmes,J(ed), : Sociolinguistics (Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1972).

**B.A. SEMESTER - II**  
**DSC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: B**

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs
Total Credits :	06		Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks	Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks	

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**PAPER : PHONETICS AND PHONEMICS**

**Objectives :** This paper helps the students to enhance their pronunciation and transcription skills.

**I.**

- 1       Phonetics : Nature and Scope.
- 2       Branches of Phonetics : Acoustic, Auditory and Articulatory.
- 3       Articulatory Phonetics : Speech organs, Speech Sounds, Classifications and Transcription.
- 4       Auditory and Acoustic Phonetics, Acoustic Phonetics of Speech Sounds.
- 5       Phonology : Phone, Allophone, Phoneme. Phonemic Analysis, Principles of Phonemic Analysis.

**II       15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar       - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work     - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Balasubramaniam, T., : A Text Book of English Phonetics for Indian Students (Madras, Macmillan, 1981).
2. Bansal, Ram K., : An Outline of General Phonetics (New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1979).
3. Bloch, Bernard & Trager, G.L., : An Outline of Linguistic Analysis (California, Linguistic Society of America, 1942).
4. Chidanandamurthy M., : Bhashavijnana Mulatavagalu (Mysore, DVK Murthi, 1973).
5. Gimson, A.C., : An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English (California, The University of California, 1962).
6. Hockett, C.F., : A Course in Modern Linguistics (London, Macmillan, 1958).
7. Kulli, J.S., : Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Sirigannada Prakashana, 1971).
8. Maheshwari, Rajeshwari, : Adhunika Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Samaja Pustakalaya, 1987).
9. Pike, K.L., : Phonemics (Michigan, University of Michigan Press, 1947).
10. Pike, K.L., : Phonetics (Michigan, University of Michigan Press, 1943).
11. Singh, S. and Singh, K.S., : Phonetics Principles and Practices (Baltimore, University Park Press, 1976).

**B.A. SEMESTER - III**  
**DSC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: C**

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs
Total Credits :	06		Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks	Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks	

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**PAPER : MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX**

**Objectives :** 1. Morphology allows students to separate morphemes and their definitions in order to understand a word.  
2. Syntax helps the learners to understand the structure of a language in a systematic and structural way.

**I.**

- 1 The place of Morphology and Syntax in Linguistics. The Boundary between Morphology and Syntax.
- 2 Morph - Morpheme - Allomorph-Distribution.
- 3 Principles of Identification of Morphemes according to Nida
- 4
- 4 Types of Morphemes - Structural : Additive. (Roots, Affixes : Prefix, Infix, Suffix, Simulfix, Reduplicative); Replacive; Subtractive. Zero, Empty, Portmanteau, Unique, Homophonous, Discontinuous. Morphological Constructions: Inflectional, Derivational.
- 5 Immediate Constituent Analysis - Types of I.C.s - Principles, Types of Sentences.

**II**

**15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Bloch, Bernard & Trager, G.L., : An Outline of Linguistic Analysis., Linguistic Society of America, California, 1942.
2. Crystal, David, : Linguistics (London, Penguin, 1968).
3. Hockett, C.F., : A Course in Modern Linguistics (London, Macmillan, 1958).
4. Kempegouda K., : Samanya Bhashavijnana (Mysore, Bharati Prakashana, 1992).
5. Kulli, J.S., : Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Sirigannada Prakashana, 1971).
6. Maheshwari, Rajeshwari, : Adhunika Varnanatmaka Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Samaja Pustakalaya, 1987).
7. Mathews, P.H., : Morphology: An Introduction to Theory of Word Structure (London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.).
8. Nida, E.A., : Morphology : a Descriptive Analysis of Words (Michigan, University of Michigan Press, 1946).

**B.A. SEMESTER - IV**  
**DSC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: D**

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures	
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs	
Total Credits :	06			Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks		Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks		

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**Paper : SEMANTICS**

**Objectives :** The study of semantics exposes the students to a various types of meaning that exist within a language and helps them to build ability and understanding with the language under study.

**I.**

- 1 Place of Semantics in Linguistics. Definition and Scope.
- 2 Structural Semantics, Descriptive Semantics, Historical Semantics.
- 3 Word -Context -Meaning Triangle of Ogden and Richards, Synonymy, Antonymy and Hyponymy.
- 4 Componential Analysis. Leech's Seven Types of Meaning
- 5 Modern Trends in Semantic Studies. Translation -Computer Analysis of Languages (Natural Language Processing)

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Bhat, Shankara D.N.,: Kannada Shabda Racane (Bengaluru, Christ Collage, Kannada Sangha, 1999).
2. Bloomfield, Leonard,: Language (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1933).
3. Bussman, Hadumod, : Routledge Dictionary of Language and Linguistics (London, Taylor & Francis Ltd,1996).
4. Crystal, David,: A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics (London, John wiley & Sons, 2011).
5. Lehrer,A., : Semantic fields and Lexical Structure ( California, North-Holland, 1974).
6. Lehrer,A. & Lehrer, Kieth, : Theory of Meaning (California, Prentice-Hall, 1970).
7. Lyons,John, : Semantics Vol. 1 & 2 (London, Cambridge University Press, 1977).
8. Nida, E.A., : Componential Analysis of Meaning (Hague, Mouton, 1975).
9. Ogden,C.K. and Richards,I.A. : The Meaning of Meaning ( London, Kegan Paul, 1923).
10. Palmer, F.R., : Semantics (London, Cambridge University Press, 1976).
11. Ullmann,S., : The Principles of Semantics Meaning, (Glasgow, Oxford Blackwell, 1957).

**B.A. SEMESTER - V**  
**DSE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: P-1E**

(Candidate shall choose either Paper-1 or Paper -2)

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures	
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs	
Total Credits :	06			Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks		Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks		

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**Paper - 1 : LANAGUAGE TEACHING METHODS**

**Objectives :** This paper aims at maximizing student's learning, thinking and practicing activities and language skills.

**I.**

- 1 Classification of Languages in to Mother Tongue, Native Language / First Language (L-1) and Foreign Language (L-2) Basic Language Skills.
- 2 Different Methods of Foreign Language Teaching: Direct Method, Grammar Translation Method, Programmed Teaching Method.
- 3 The Main Principles of Language Teaching.
- 4 Language Teaching Aids: Traditional : Black Board, Flash Cards. Technological : Radio, T.V., Tape-recorder, V.C.R., Language Lab, Computer.
- 5 Language Teaching and Contrastive Linguistics. Language Teaching and Transformational Grammar.

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Halliday : Linguistic Sciences and Language Teaching (University of California, Longmans, 1964).
2. Krishnappa, S., : Kannada Bodhane.( Mysore, Prasaranga, Mysore University, 1972).
3. Lado, Robert, : Language Teaching - A Scientific Approach (Michigan, McGraw-Hill,1964).
4. Lado, Robert, : Language Testing (Minnesota, McGraw-Hill,1969).
5. Madtha, William : Anya Bhashabodhe (Dharwad, Prasarang, KUD, 1976).
6. Thirumalai, M.S., : Learning Theories and Linguistics (Madras, Tamil Nuulagam, 1977).
7. Veerabhadrappe,M., : Bhasha Bodhane., (Mysore, Prasaranga, Mysore University, 1978).
8. Wilkins, D.A.,: Linguistics in Language Teaching (New York, MIT, 1972).



**B.A. SEMESTER - V**  
**DSE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: P-2E**

(Candidate shall choose either Paper-1 or Paper -2)

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures	
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs	
Total Credits :	06			Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks		Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks		

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**Paper - 2 : SOCIOLINGUISTICS**

**Objectives :** This paper teaches the students about real life attitudes and social situations in consolidating their understanding of society.

**I.**

- 1 Linguistics - Sociology - Sociology of Language Sociolinguistics -Nature and Scope.
- 2 Language and Society - Group Formation - Social Class, Ethnic Group, Sex, - Monolingual, Bilingual and Multilingual Groups. Interdependence of Language and Society. Linguistic Attitudes -Code Mixing, Switching, Shifting.
- 3 Speech World -Domain -Situation -Event -Act -Components of Speech Act -Speech Repertoire.
- 4 Linguistic Variation - Social Stratification of Speech - Variables. Methods and uses of analyzing Linguistic Variation -Language Loyalty, Language Shift.
- 5 Applied Sociolinguistics : Language Planning : Theory and Practice - Aspects of Language Planning : Standardization, Modernization and Graphization

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Bright (ed) : Sociolinguistics, ( The Hague, Moutan, 1966)
2. Fishman (ed) : Advances in the Sociology of Language ( The Hague, Moutan, 1716).
3. Fishman (ed) : Advances in Language Planning, (Paris & The Hague, Moutan, 1974).
4. Gumperz, J.J. & Hymes, D. (ed) : Directions in Sociolinguistics, (NewYork, Willey-Blackwell,1986).
5. Hymes (ed) : Language in Culture and Society, (NewYork, Harper & Row, 1964).
6. Pride, J.R. & Holmes, J. (ed) : Sociolinguistics (London, Penguin, 1972).
7. Somshekhara Gowda: Bhashe, Rachane, Balake (Mysuru, T.V.Smaraka Granthamale, 2000).
8. Trudgill : Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language & Society, (Michigan, Penguin, 1983)

**B.A. SEMESTER - VI**  
**DSE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th: P-1F**

(Candidate shall choose either Paper-1 or Paper -2)

Credits : I. Theory : 05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures

II. Tutorial : 01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs

Total Credits : 06

Total Theory marks: 100

Sem. End Examination : 80 Marks

Duration: 3 hrs

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks

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**Paper - 1 : AN OUTLINE STUDY OF KANNADA GRAMMAR**

**Objectives :** This paper aims at understanding Kannada Language and its grammar from the linguistic point of view.

**I.**

- 1 Kannada Language: Place of Kannada in Dravidian Family, Influence of other languages on Kannada.
- 2 Phonology: Vowels and Consonants, Non segmental Phonemes: Terminal contour and juncture, Syllables and their types: Open – Closed.
- 3 Morphophonemics: The types of Sandhi: Addition, Deletion and Substitution (Replacement).
- 4 Morphology: Classification of Stems: Nouns and Verbs, Affixes: Prefix and Suffix, Classification of Suffixes: Inflectional and Derivational. Noun Morphology: Gender – Number markers and Case markers. Verb Morphology: Tense markers and person markers, finite forms and non finite forms, Adjectives – Adverbs.
- 5 Syntax: Syntactic constructions: Kannada Sentence types: Simple, Complex, Compound, Negative sentences, Interrogative sentences etc.

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Andronov M.S.: Kannada Language, (Moscow, Namka Publishing House, 1969).
2. Hiremath, R.C.: The Structure of Kannada.
3. Kushalappa Gowda K.: A Course in Modern Kannada, (Madras, University of Madras, 1991).
4. Madtha, William: Kannada Bhashe, ( Prasaranga, Karnatak University, Dharwad, 1974).
5. Madtha, William Madtha: Kannada Bhasheya Rupareshegalu, ( Prasaranga, Karnatak University, Dharwad, 1975).
6. Savadattimath, S.,: Kannada Bhasha Vyasanga (Kalburgi, Rooparashmi, 1976).
7. Schiffman, H.: A Reference Grammar of Kannada, (Seattle, University of Washington, 1983).

**B.A. SEMESTER - VI**  
**DSE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th:P-2F**

(Candidate shall choose either Paper-1 or Paper -2)

Credits :	I. Theory	:	05 Theory class 5hrs/wk. Total theory 60 Lectures	
	II. Tutorial	:	01 Tutorial : 1hrs/wk Total Tutorial : 15hrs	
Total Credits :	06			Total Theory marks: 100
Sem. End Examination	:	80 Marks		Duration: 3 hrs
Internal Assessment	:	20 Marks		

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**Paper - 2 : HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS**

**Objectives :** This paper exposes the students to the study of Phonological, Grammatical and Semantic changes, the reconstruction of earlier stages of languages, genetic relationship among languages, etymology etc.

**I.**

- 1 Language -Linguistics: Descriptive- Historical- Comparative- Synchronic-Diachronic.
- 2 Classification of Languages: Areal, Typological, Genealogical.
- 3 Linguistic Changes- Types of Linguistic Changes (Sound Change, Phonological Change, Morphophonemic Change, Grammatical Change, Lexical Change, Semantic Change)- Mechanism of Linguistic Changes- Major Mechanisms(Borrowing, Analogical, Creation, Sound Change)- Minor Mechanisms (Assimilation, Dissimilation, Haplology, Metathesis, Back Formation, Recutting, Folk Etymology)- Motives of Change (Prestige and Necessity).
- 4 Internal Reconstruction- External Reconstruction (Comparative Method)- Glottochronology.
- 5 Idiolect- Dialect- Language- Common Core- Overall Pattern, Dimensions of Dialect: Regional, Social and Temporal.

**II 15 hrs Tutorials:**

1. Seminar - 5 hrs
2. Assignment - 5 hrs
3. Desk work - 5 hrs

**References :**

1. Bynon, T., :Historical Linguistics (Cambridge, New York & Melbourne, University of Cambridge,1977).
2. Crowley,T., Bowerman, C., : An Introduction to Historical Linguistics ( New York, Oxford University Press,1977) .
3. Hock, H.H.:. Principles of Historical Linguistics (Berlin, Mouton, 1986).
4. Hockett,C.F., : A Course in Modern Linguistics (London, Macmillan, 1958).
5. Kempegouda K., : Samanya Bhashavijnana (Mysore, Bharati Prakashana,1992).
6. Kulli,J.S., : Aitihāsika Bhashavijnana (Dharwad, Sirigannada Prakashana, 1973).
7. Lehmann,W.P.: Historical Linguistics- An Introduction, (London, Routledge, 1962).
8. Ramachandra, C.S.: Charitrika Bhashavijnana Mulatattva Hagu Vidhanagalū, (Bengaluru, Pushpamalika Pustaka Prakashana,).
9. Watermann, J.T.:. Perspective in Linguistics, (Chicago, University of Chicago, 1970).

**B.A. SEMESTER - V**  
**GE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th**

(For those students who have not opted Linguistics as one of the subjects)

Total syllabus : 30 hrs/sem. : 02 hrs./week

Examination : Maximum Marks 50 (40 semester end exam. + 10 IA exam.)

Duration of exam. : 1.5 hrs.

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**Paper : LANGUAGE AND MASS COMMUNICATION (GE)**

**Objectives :** This paper focuses on the different types communication within the media and the way mass media use language and manage to inform, persuade or entertain.

- 1 Fundamentals of Communication : Definitions, Nature, Scope, Barriers, Gaps, Process and types of Communication
- 2 Significance and functions of Communication, interrelationship of Language, Society, Culture and Communication, Verbal vs Non-Verbal Communication.
- 3 Channels and Modes Media of Communication: Mass Communication, Characteristics of Mass Channels of Communication. Modes of Communication: Conventional Modes - Mail, Courier, Hand delivery etc. Electronic Modes - Telephone, Cellular Phone, Fax, E-Mail etc., Media and Mass Communication: Print Media - Newspapers, Magazines, Periodicals, books etc. Electronic Media - Radio, Television, Cinema and Photography etc.
- 4 Theories of Communication, Modes of Communication. Language use in Communication: Language use in Different Media: Language use - choice of Styles, Registers words and other Linguistic Structures for specific Purposes in Communication.
- 5 Skills in Communication : Production Skills : Speech and Writing. Receptive Skills.

**References :**

1. Andal, N. : Communication Theories and Models, ( New Delhi, Himalaya Publishing House, 2017).
2. Chanrashekhar, B.S.,: Samvahana Madhyamagalu, (Hampi, Prasaranga, Kannada University, 2003)
3. Karunakarn, K. : Modernization of Indian Languages in News Media (Hyderabad, Osmania University, 1978).
4. Keval, J. Kumar : Mass Communication in India ( New Delhi, Jaico Publisher, 1981).
5. Miller, G.A. :Language and Communication ( New York, McGraw-Hill, 1963).
6. Narayan, K.V.,: Bhasheya Suttamutta, (Bengaluru, Bengaluru University).
7. Rayudu, C.S. : Media and Communication Management ( New Delhi, Himalaya Publishing House, 2011).

**B.A. SEMESTER - VI**  
**GE - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th**

(For those students who have not opted Linguistics as one of the subjects)

Total syllabus : 30 hrs/sem. : 02 hrs./week

Examination : Maximum Marks 50 (40 semester end exam. + 10 IA exam.)

Duration of exam. : 1.5 hrs.

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**Paper : LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND SOCIETY (GE)**

**Objectives :** The aim of this course is to discuss the societal role of the language and language use in a series of societal challenges in various cultural contexts.

- 1 Language: Nature and scope (definitions, dimensions, branches and uses), origin and development. Concepts, Sociolinguistics and other discipline (Sociology, Anthropology, Dialectology, Psychology, Education, Folklore, Linguistics and Language Teaching).
- 2 Culture and Society: Nature and Scope of Culture and Society, the role of language in culture, the place of language in society.
- 3 Language Variation: Social variation and language, social distance and barriers.
- 4 Languages in Contact: Dialects, diglossia, bilingualism, multilingualism, language-society-culture, social class-ethnic group, language and context.
- 5 Applied Sociolinguistics: Sociolinguistic field techniques (Elicitation, observation, interview, informant, investigator. Sampling, questionnaire), Language development - Modernization, Standardization, Policy Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation.

**References :**

1. Bright (ed) : Sociolinguistics, ( The Hague, Moutan, 1966)
2. Fishman (ed) : Advances in the Sociology of Language ( The Hague, Moutan, 1971).
3. Fishman (ed) : Advances in Language Planning, (Paris & The Hague, Moutan, 1974).
4. Gurudatta, Pradhan, : Adalita Bhashe Kelavu Vicharagalu, (Mysore, DVK Murthy, 2014).
5. Gumperz, J.J. & Hymes, D. (ed) : Directions in Sociolinguistics, (NewYork, Willey-Blackwell,1986).
6. Hymes (ed) : Language in Culture and Society, (NewYork, Harper & Row, 1964).
7. Pride, J.R. & Holmes, J. (ed) : Sociolinguistics (London, Penguin, 1972).
8. Somshekhara Gowda: Bhashe, Rachane, Balake (Mysuru, T.V.Smaraka Granthamale, 2000).
9. Trudgill : Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language & Society, (Michigan, Penguin, 1983)

**B.A. SEMESTER - V**  
**SEC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th**

Total syllabus : 30 hrs/sem. : 02 hrs./week

Examination : Maximum Marks 50 (40 semester end exam. + 10 IA exam.)

Duration of exam. : 1.5 hrs.

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**Paper : FUNDAMENTALS OF TRANSLATION (SEC)**

**Objectives :** This paper aims at exposing the students to the key concepts of translation, since today's multicultural and multilingual society demands effective, efficient and empathetic communication between languages and cultures.

- 1 Nature and Scope of Translation - Transliteration, Transcription, Translation.
- 2 Source Language -Target Language - Related Languages -Unrelated Languages.
- 3 Types of Translation: Full vs Partial, Total vs Restricted, Rank bound vs Rank free.
- 4 Language Varieties in Translation: Idiolects, Dialects (Social, Temporal, Geographical).
- 5 Varieties of Translation: Aesthetic (Literary), Social Science and Scientific and Technical Literature. Problems involved in Translation: Linguistic and Cultural.

**References :**

1. Catford, J.C.: Linguistic Theory of Translation, (London, Oxford Uni.Press, 1965).
2. Finch, G.A.: An Approach to Technical Translation, (New York, Pergemon, 1969).
3. Gurudatta, Pradhan,: Bhashantara Kale, (Bengaluru, Swapna, 2015)
4. Beechanahalli, Karigowda,: Bhashantarada Samskrutika Nelegalu, (Hampi, Kannada Vishwavidyalaya,).
5. Kulli, J.S. and Others: Anuvada Kale.
6. Nagavalli (Nagegowda Abhinandana Grantha).
7. Nida and Taber: The Theory and Practice of Translation, (Leiden, Brill, 1969).
8. Nida: Bible Translating-An Analysis of Principles and Procedures, (New York, American Bible Society, 1947)
9. Nida: Towards a Science of Translation, (Leiden, Brill, 1964).
10. Pinchuk, I.: Scintific and Technical Translation (Colorado, Boulder, 1977).
11. Savory, T.H.: The Art of Translation, (London, Cape, 1968).
12. Somashekara Gowda: The Structure of Legal and Administrative Kannada.

**B.A. SEMESTER - VI**  
**SEC - LINGUISTICS : LNG-Th**

Total syllabus : 30 hrs/sem. : 02 hrs./week

Examination : Maximum Marks 50 (40 semester end exam. + 10 IA exam.)

Duration of exam. : 1.5 hrs.

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**Paper : LEXICOGRAPHY (SEC)**

**Objectives :** This paper aims at introducing the students to the art of writing, editing and compiling different types of dictionaries.

- 1 Lexicography - Lexicology Nature and Scope. Lexicography as Applied Linguistics.
- 2 Types of Dictionaries : Encyclopaedic, Synchronic vs Diachronic, General vs Restricted, Monolingual - Bilingual - Multilingual, Descriptive, Pedagogical, Phonetic, Pocket, Medium, Big, Single Volume; Multi Volume; Alphabetical Conceptual, Reverse.CD, Online. Dialect Dictionaries.
- 3 Lexicographical Methods: Basic Decision. Collection of Materials - Database - Selection of Entries, Lemma, Pronunciation, Grammar, Definition, Use of Synonyms, Antonyms etc.
- 4 Arrangement of Entries - Alphabetical. Arrangement of Meanings- Chronological, Relative Importance - Etymology, etc. Problem of Monolingual, Bilingual and Multilingual Dictionaries. Lexical Equivalents.  
Kannada Dictionaries and English Dictionaries an Overview : Kittel's Kannada - English Dictionary, Sahitya Parishat's Kannada -Kannada Nighantu, Mysore University English - Kannada Dictionary. Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary.

**References :**

1. Zgusta, L., : Manual of Lexicography, (The Hague, Moutan, 1971)
2. Katre,S.M., :Current Trends in Indian Lexicography, (Columbia, Hornbeam Press, 1980)
3. Jackson, H.,: Lexicography: An Introduction,( London, Routledge, 2002).
4. Hartmann, R.R.K., (ed) : Lexicography -Principles and Practice,(London, Academic Press,1983).
5. Singh, R.A., An Introduction to Lexicography, (Mysore, CIIL,1982).
6. Angadi, S.S.,
7. Madtha, William: Nighantu Vijnana, (Dharwad, Prasaranga,KUD).
8. Rev.F.Kittel : Kannada - English Dictionary.
9. Kannada Ratna Kosha.
10. Sahityaparishattina Kannada -Kannada Nighantu.
11. Mysore University's English - Kannada Dictionary.
12. Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary.
13. Oxford English Dictionary Online.
14. Longman Dictionary of Contemporary English CD.
15. Cambridge International Dictionary.
16. Madras University's Tamil Lexicon.
17. Kannada University's Dialect Dictionaries.

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN  
B. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION**

**CBCS**

**Subject : Linguistics**

**(For DSC and DSE Papers)**

Duration: 3 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80

I. Answer any Ten of the following in One or Two Sentences( Out of Twelve)2 x 10 = 20  
Marks

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.

II Write short notes on any Six of the following (Out of Nine)

5 x 6 = 30 Marks

- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19.
- 20.
- 21.

III Answer any Three of the following in detail (Out of Five)

10 x 3 =30 Marks

- 22.
- 23.
- 24.
- 25.
- 26.



**(For SEC and GE Papers)**

Duration: 1.5 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40

II. Answer any Five of the following in One or Two Sentences( Out of Seven)  $2 \times 5 = 10$

Marks

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

II Write short notes on any Four of the following (Out of Six)

$5 \times 4 = 20$

Marks

- 8.
- 9.
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.

III Answer any One of the following in detail (Out of Two)

$10 \times 1 = 10$

Marks

- 14.
- 15.

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